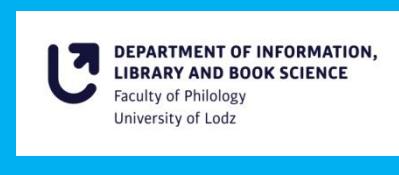


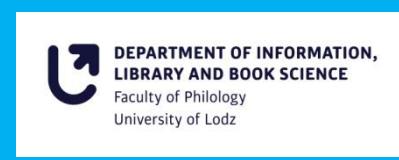
# Social networking in library marketing communications



Mariola Antczak



Monika Wachowicz



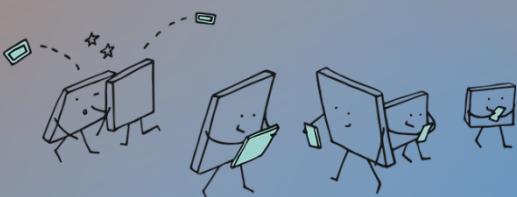
20.11.2023



## Justification for the Choice of Topic

The Role of Social Media in the Marketing Communication (Promotion) of the Library

The Role of the Library in Shaping Culture 2.0



# Agenda



Theoretical Issues: Social Media, Marketing Communication  
vs. Promotion

Marketing Communication Through Social Media: Public  
and Pedagogical Libraries on Social Media in the Light of  
Own Research

Practical Solutions: Book Influencers (Booktube,  
Bookstagram, Booktok)

Mistakes Made in Managing Social Media Platforms

# Social media

---

"They are means of social communication where the primary role is played by social interaction occurring among users, both at the level of individual communication and within specific groups."





# Social Networking Services

---

It enables contact with friends and sharing information, interests, etc. There are common features across various services:

- They are based on web applications
- User-generated content is the driving force of the portals
- Users create their own profiles
- Social media services facilitate the development of online social networks by connecting a user's profile with other individuals or entities with similar interests or some level of association

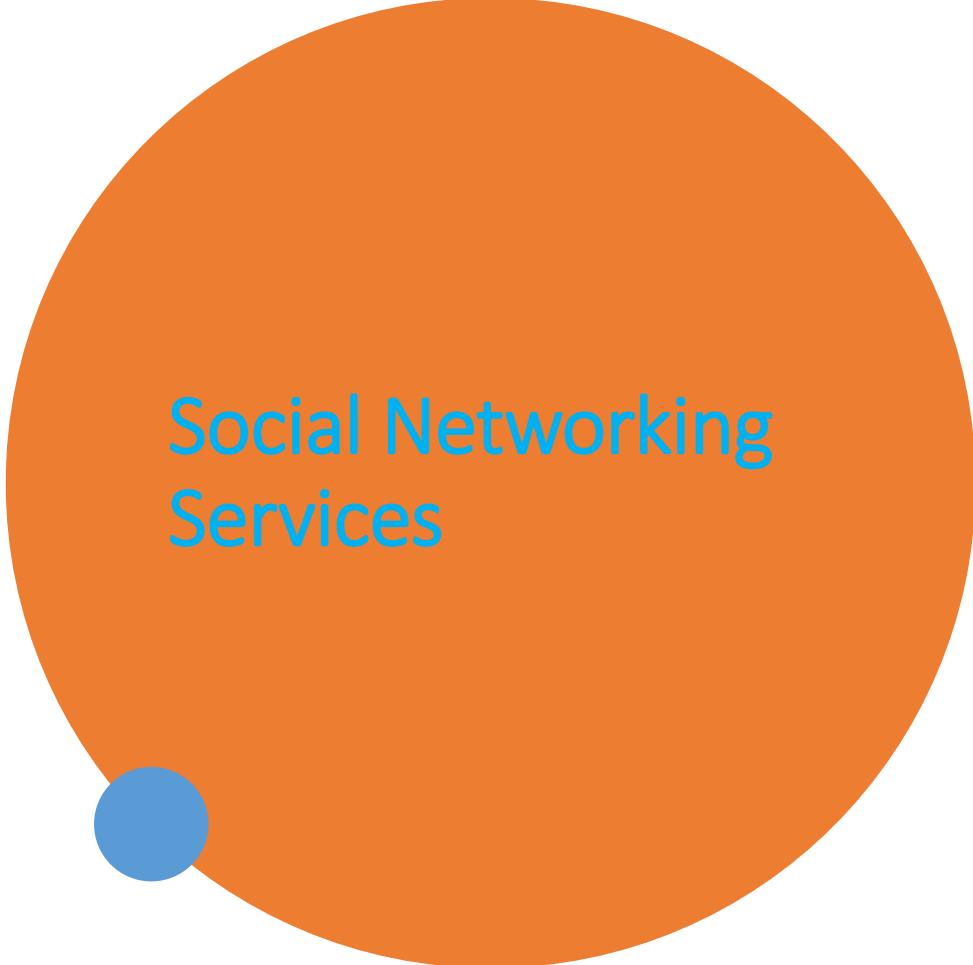
- Sources: Obar, J., et al. 2015
- [Portal społecznościowy](#), Encyklopedia Zarządzania
- [serwis społecznościowy – Słownik języka polskiego PWN](#), sjp.pwn.pl
- Serwis społecznościowy W: Wikipedia,  
[https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serwis\\_spo%C5%82eczno%C5%9Bciowy](https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serwis_spo%C5%82eczno%C5%9Bciowy)

# Social Networking Services

Nature of communication  
Multidirectional

sender - recipients  
recipients – sender  
recipients - recipients





## Social Networking Services

- elements are co-created by all stakeholders
- the original information can be modified many times
- content is constantly available, created in an unforced manner and disseminated through social interaction



Sources: Dejnaka et al. 2013

# Social Networking Services: functions

## 1. Oriented towards the initiating entity (library)

- promotional (image; acquiring and retaining customers)

## 2. Oriented to the individual and collective customer

- social (social norms, ethics, cultural patterns)
- entertaining
- informational
- communicative
- educational
- Integrative
- opinion-forming



Sources: own study



## Promotion of library

A set of activities and means by which the library

1/ transmits to the environment information characterizing it, its collections and services

2/ shapes the needs of users and stimulates and directs demand

# Goals of libraries' communication



Sources: own study

Wojciechowska, Orzof 2020; Boryczka 2018;  
Budyńska, Jezierska 2017;  
<https://ebookfriendly.com/how-libraries-use-social-media-infographic/>



## Libraries in Social Networking Services



in the light of previous  
research





## Methodology of own research

**Subject**

social networks of provincial libraries

**Research methods**

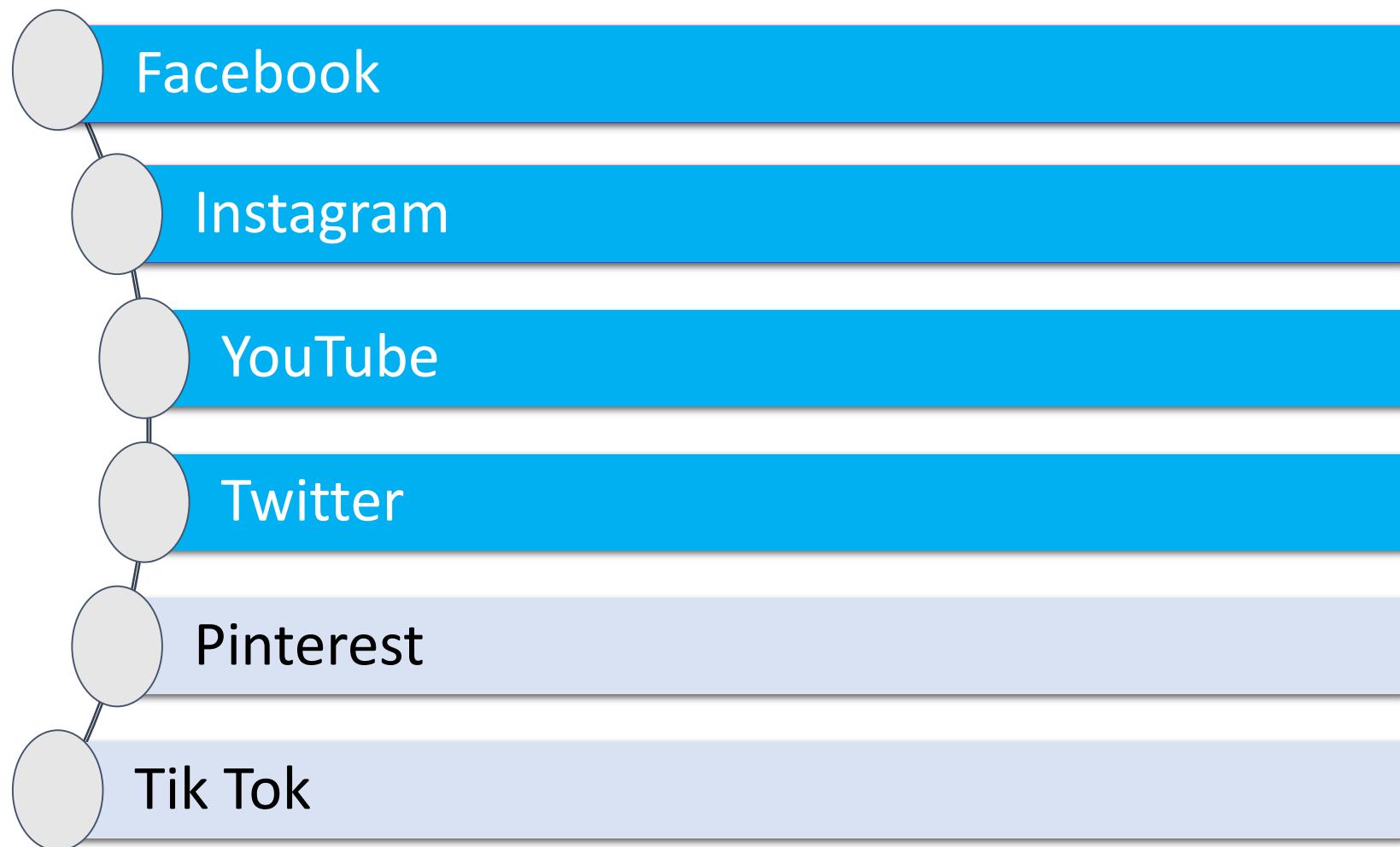
analysis of websites  
content analysis of social networks

**Objectives**

To isolate the social networks used and preferred by libraries

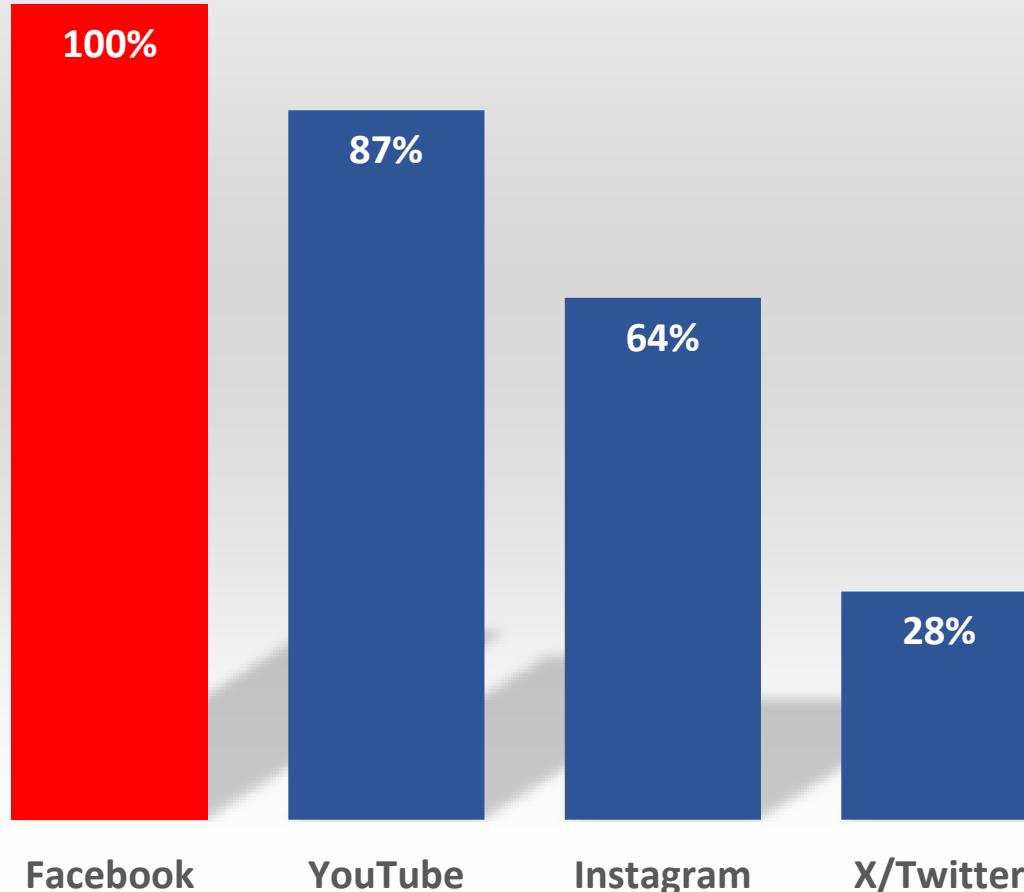
To determine libraries' preferred sites for social networking access information

Pedagogical libraries: April 2023  
Public libraries: October 2023

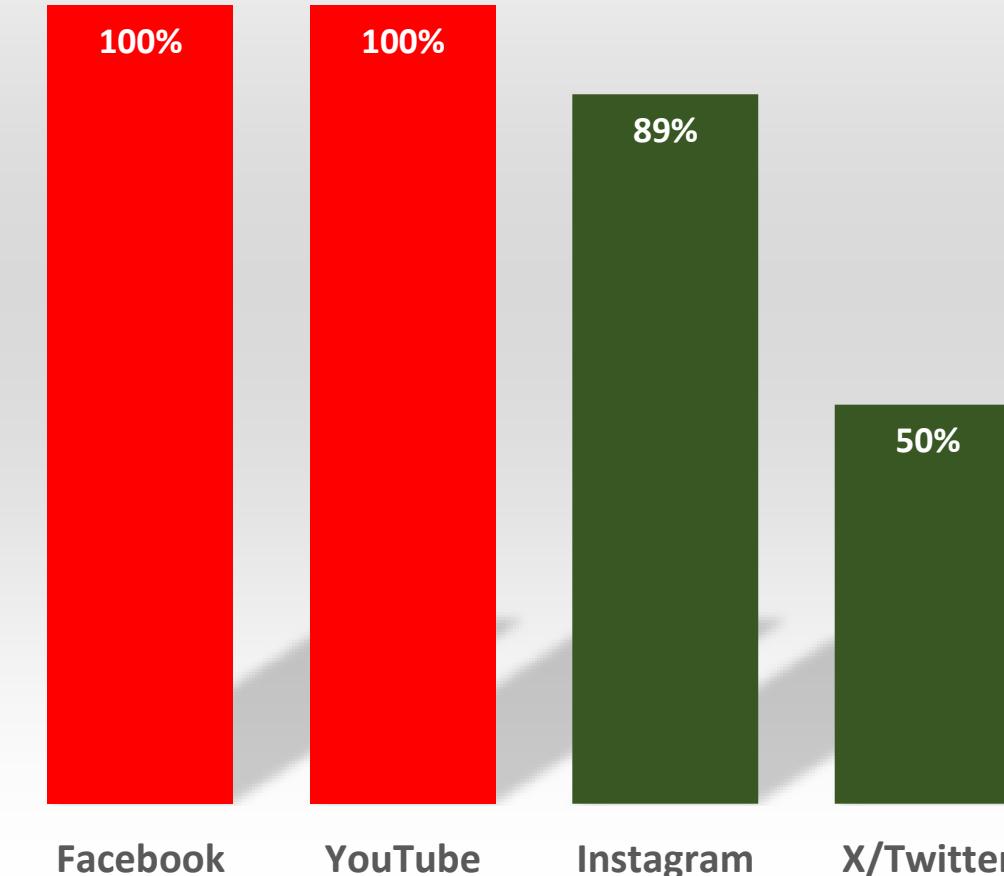


Name	Date of creation	Polish version	Year adopted in the research	Pedagogical libraries – the first account	Public libraries – the first account
Facebook	2004	2008	2008	2010	2009
YouTube	2005	2007	2007	2011	2008
X/Twitter	2006	2011	2010	2010	2010
Instagram	2010	2012	2012	2015	2013

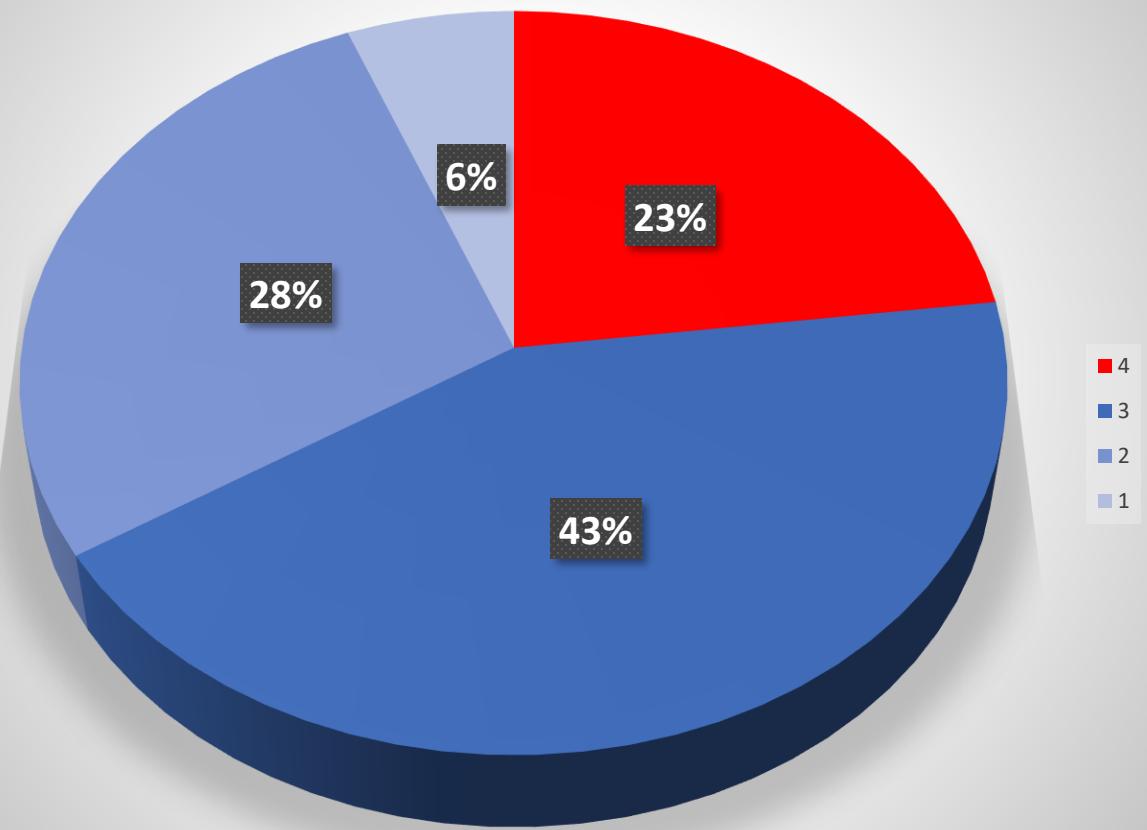
Percentage of functioning social network accounts of provincial pedagogical libraries in 2023; N=47



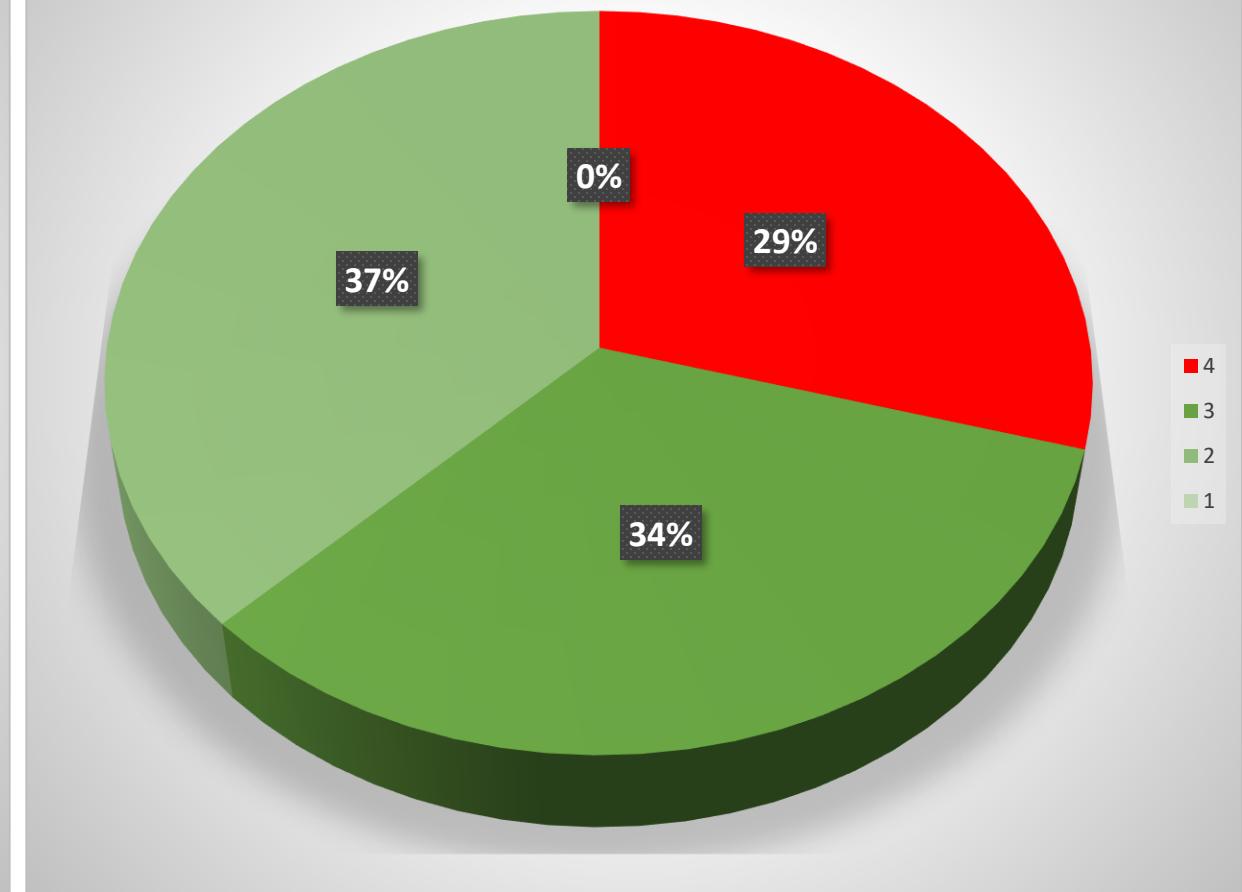
Percentage of functioning social network accounts of provincial public libraries in 2023; N=18



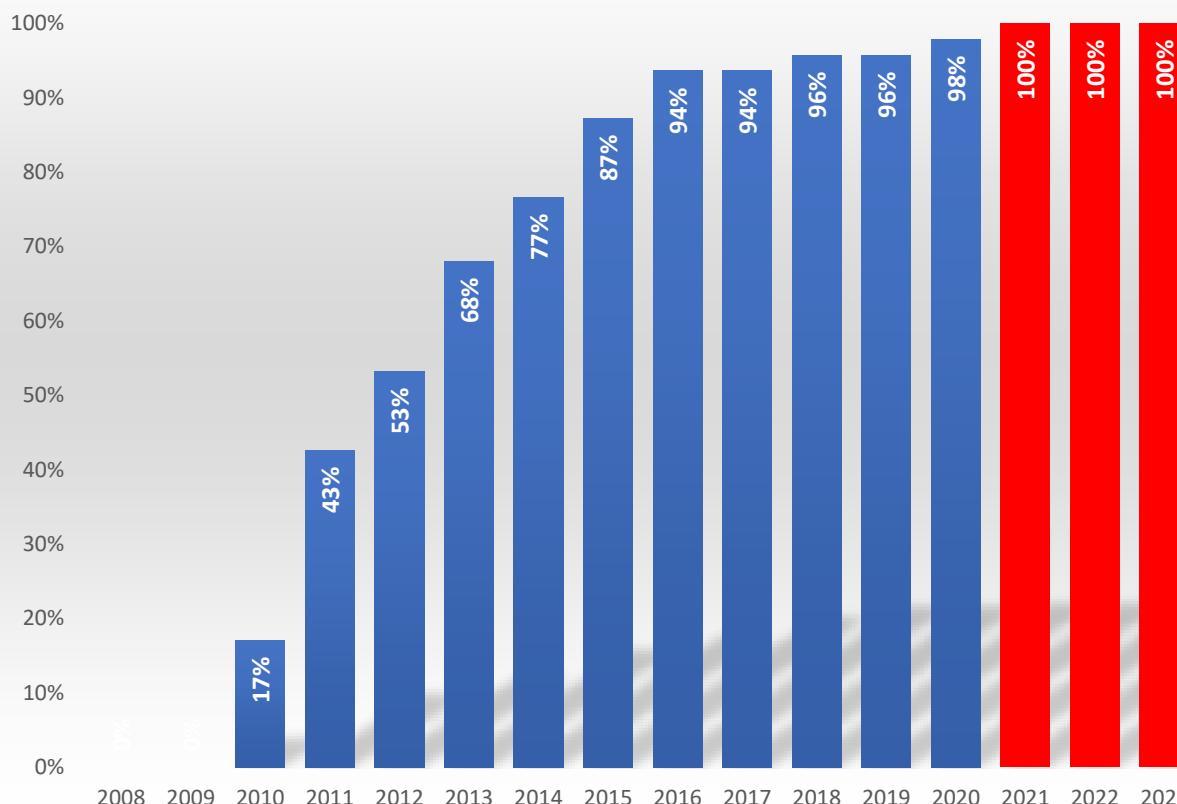
Percentage of provincial pedagogical libraries by number of social networks, on which they have accounts



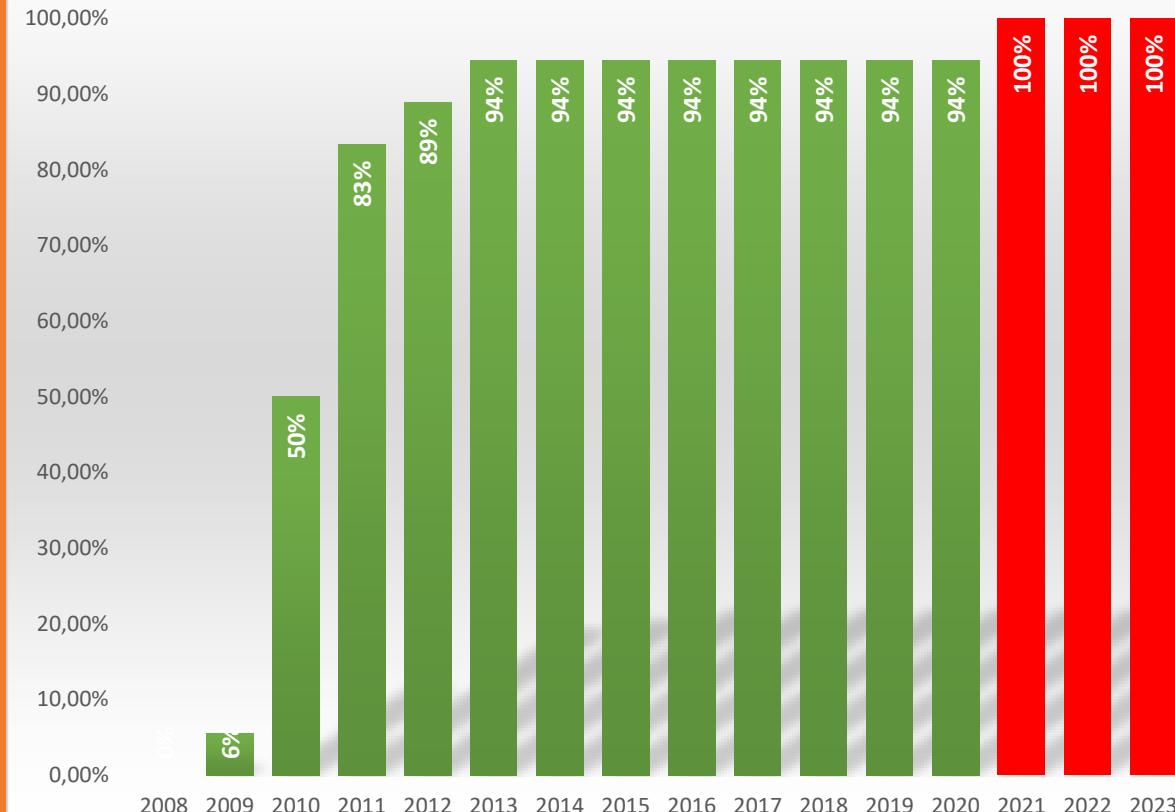
Percentage of provincial public libraries by number of social networks, on which they have accounts



## Facebook. Number of accounts of provincial pedagogical libraries (2008-2023) N=47

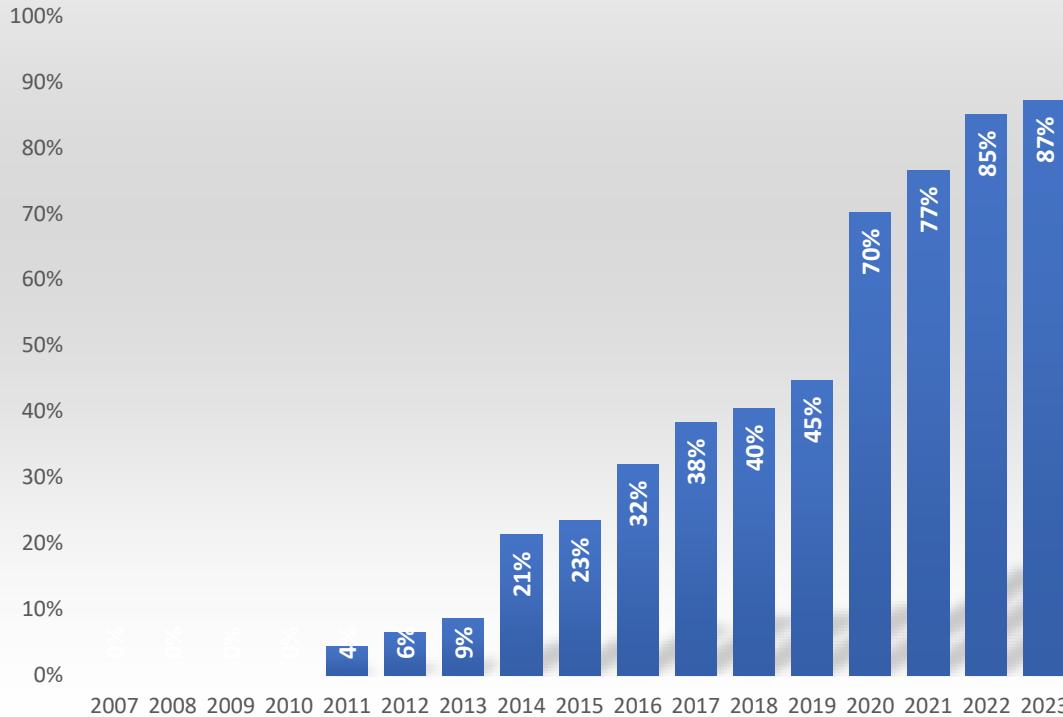


## Facebook. Number of accounts of provincial public libraries (2008-2023) N=18



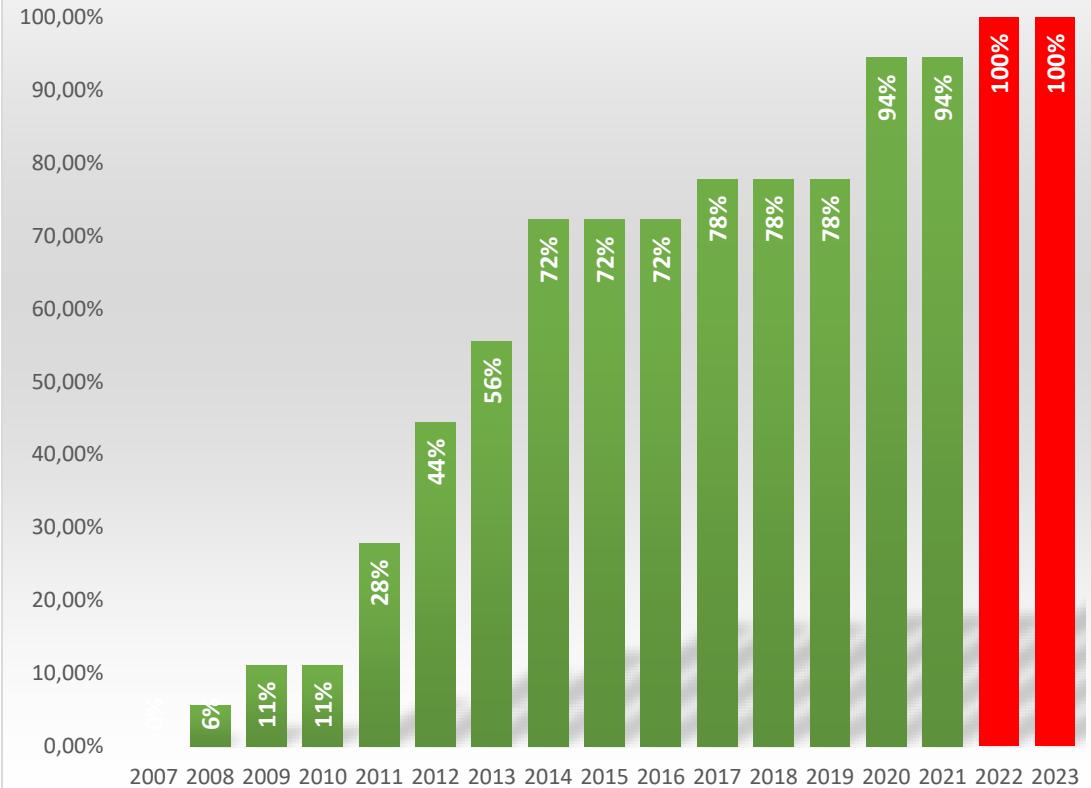
## You Tube. Number of accounts of provincial pedagogical libraries

(2008-2023) N=47

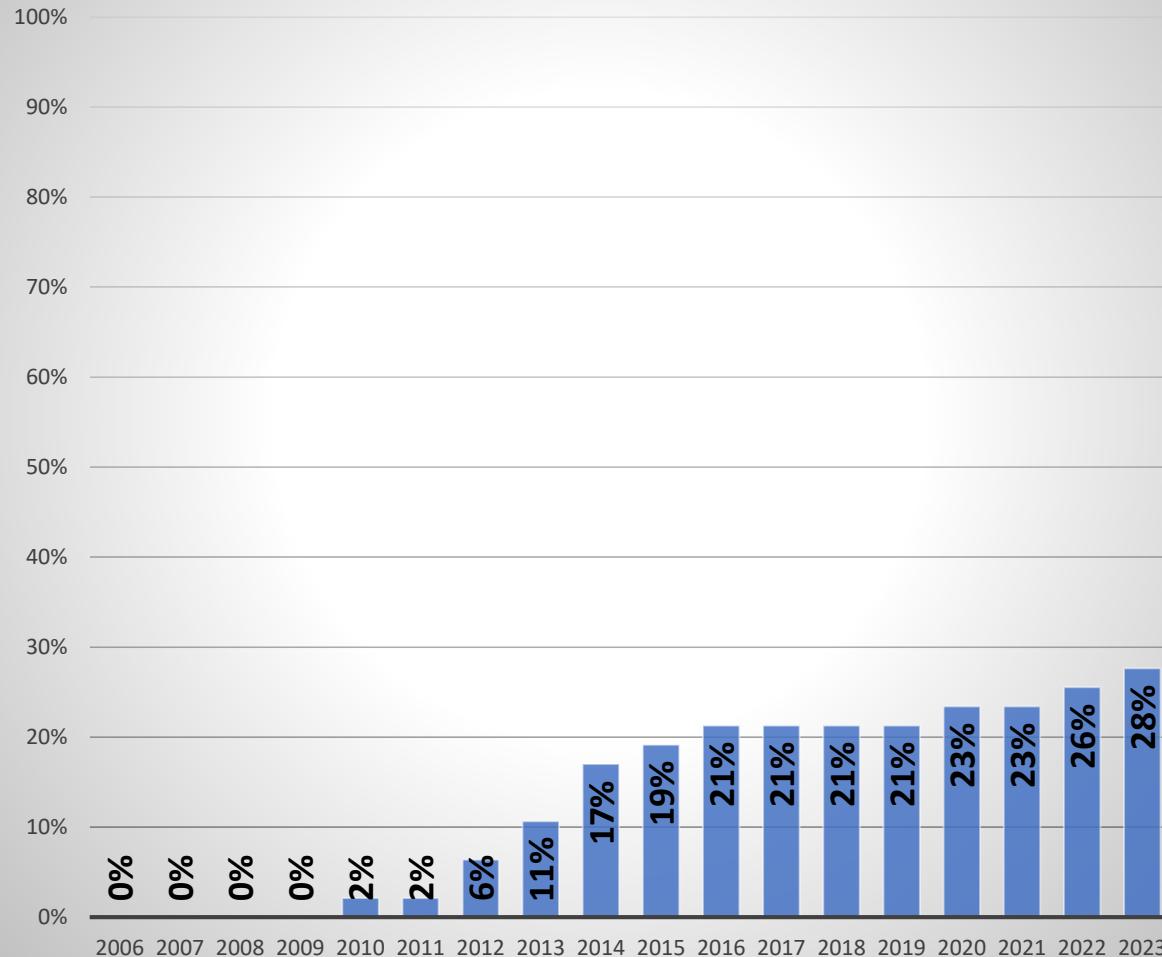


## You Tube. Number of accounts of provincial public libraries

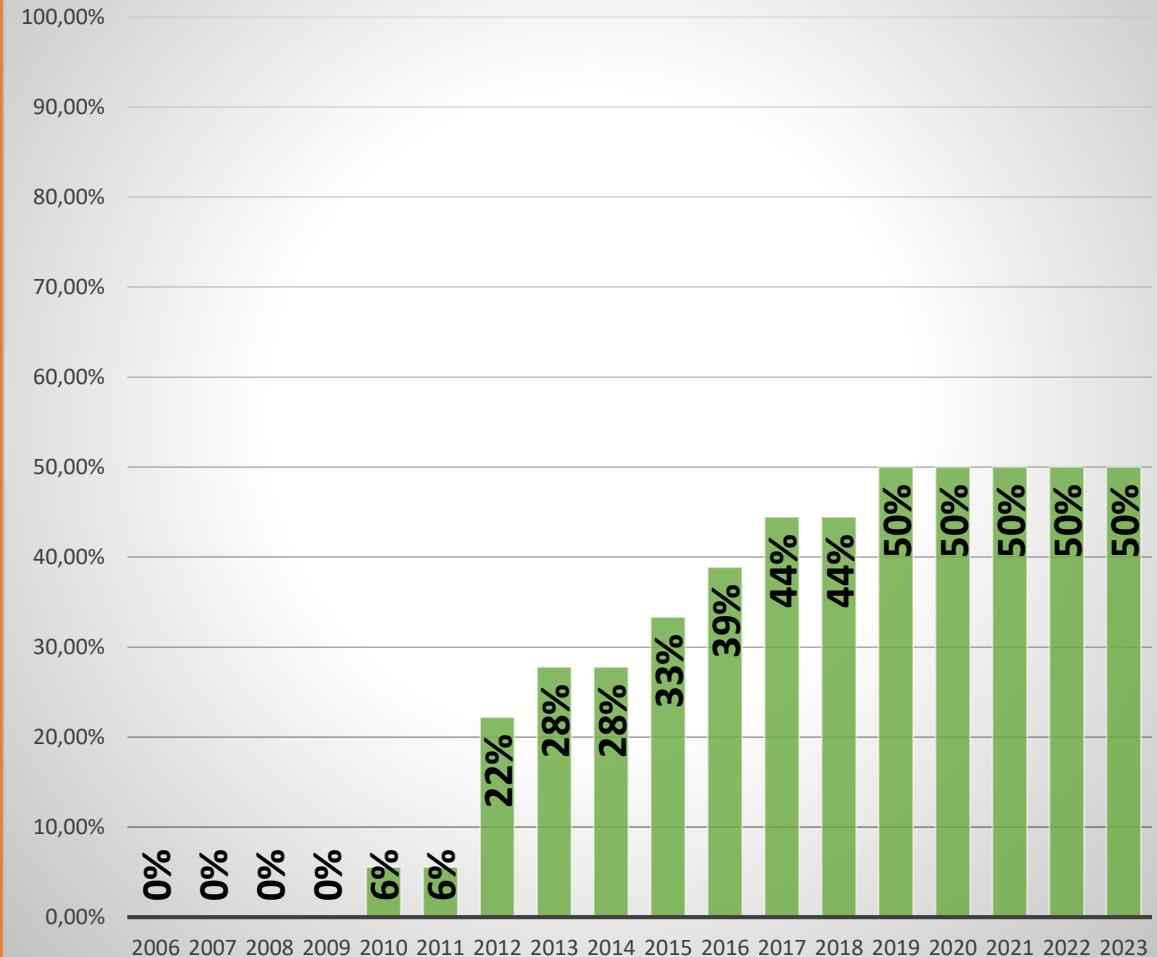
(2007-2023) N=18



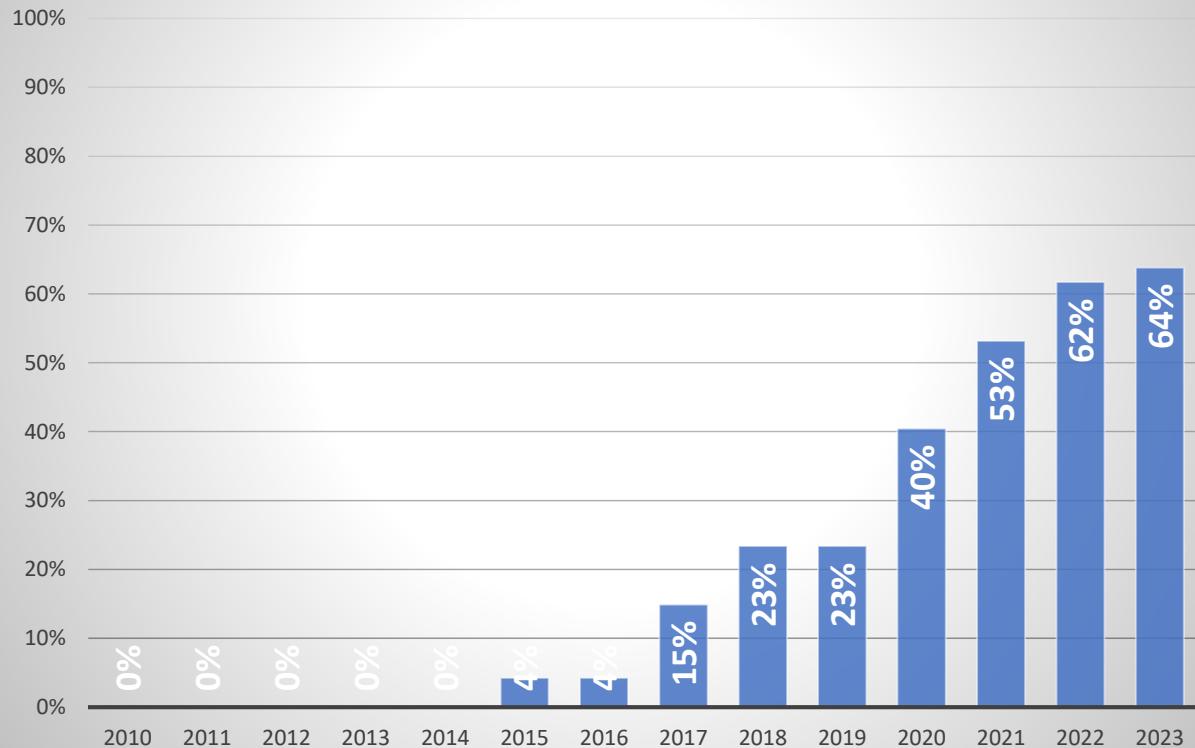
## X/Twitter Number of accounts of provincial pedagogical libraries N=47



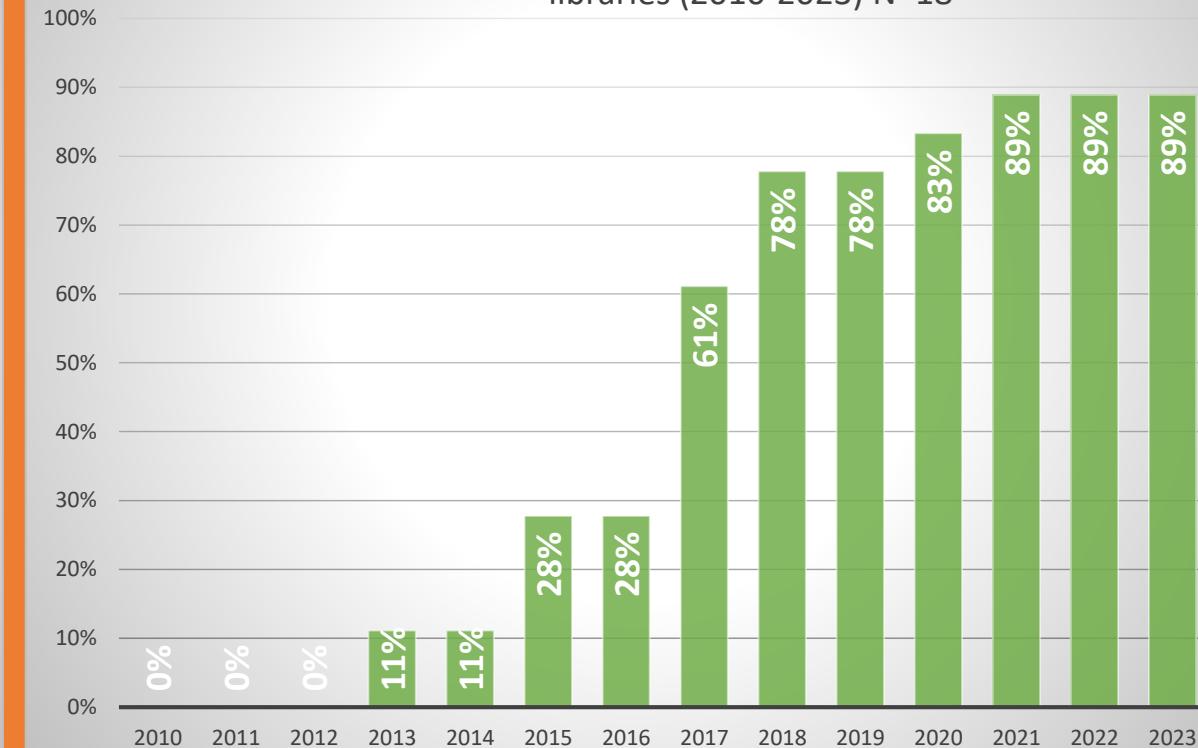
## X/Twitter Number of accounts of provincial public libraries N=18

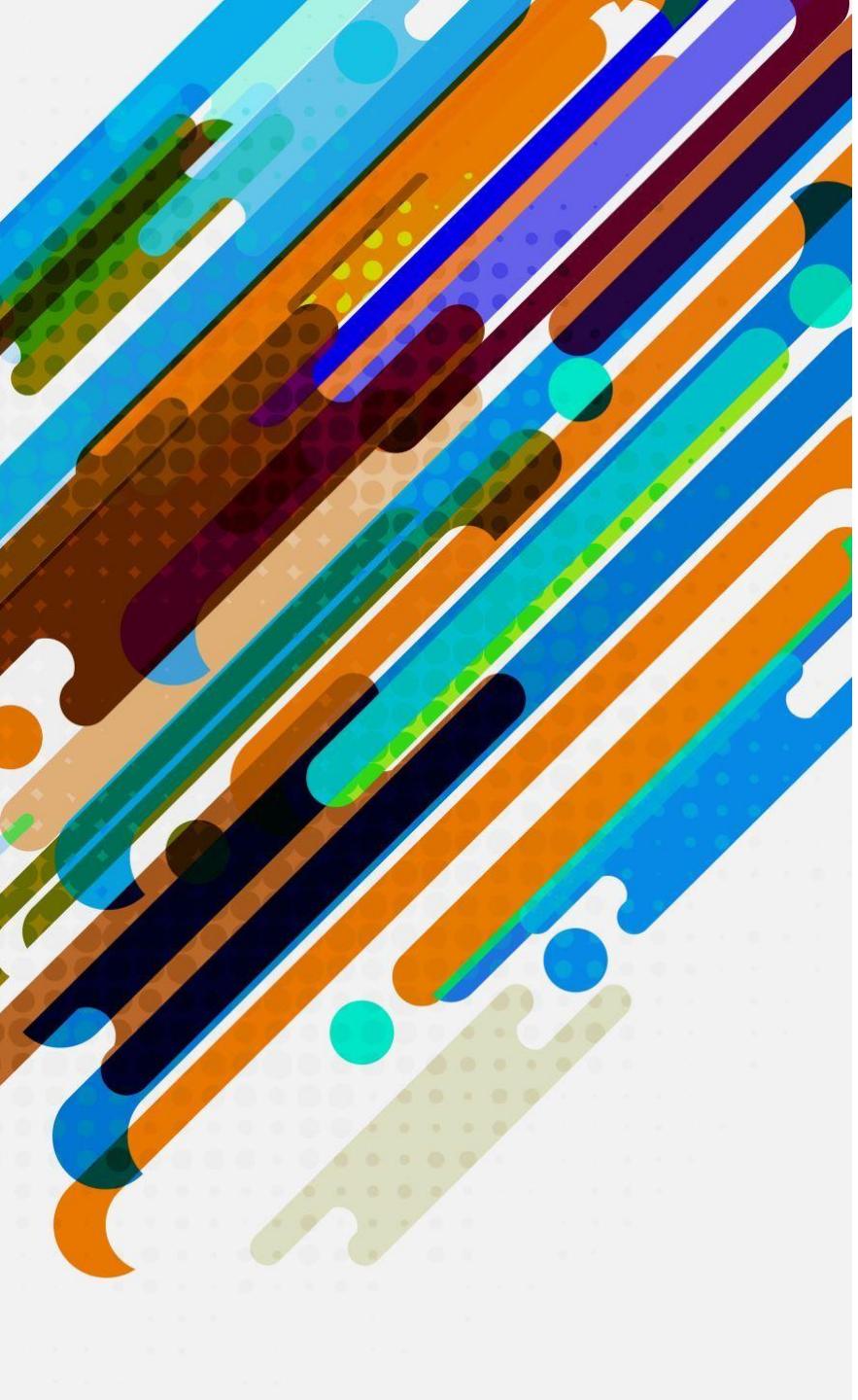


## Instagram Number of accounts of provincial pedagogical libraries (2010-2023) N=47



## Instagram Number of accounts of provincial public libraries (2010-2023) N=18



An abstract graphic on the left side of the image features a series of overlapping horizontal bands in various colors, including blue, orange, purple, and green. These bands have different patterns, such as solid colors, polka dots, and stripes. Small, scattered circular dots in matching colors are interspersed among the bands.

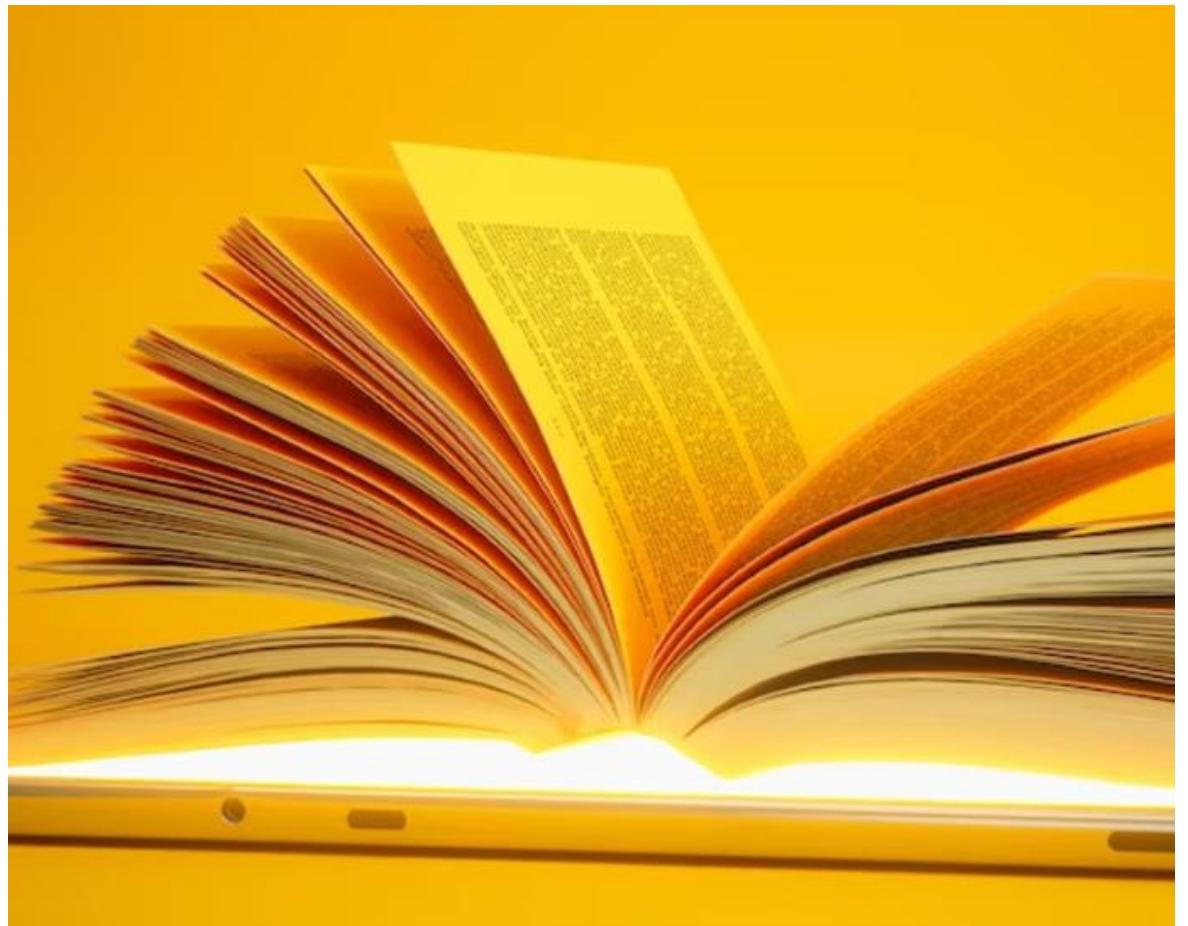
# Bookfluencers

## Bookternet

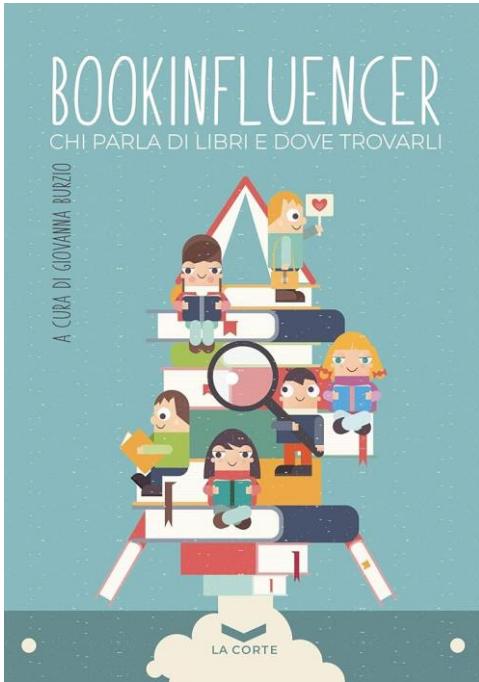
International network book communities  
on social media platforms, such as:

- Pinterest
- Tumblr
- Twitter
- BookTube (subcommunity on YouTube)
- Bookstagram (hashtag's community  
on Instagram)
- BookTok

Martens, M. et al. 2022, p. 705-722



# Bookinfluencers



- **Network community of creators content about books**
- A characteristic feature of **social media influencers** is the use of currently prevalent media as means of communication. Initially, these were platforms like Blogger, WordPress, or Myspace, and in recent years, they have been present among the communities of YouTube, Instagram, and TikTok.
- **Booktubers** can be considered as the new "literary critics 2.0."
- **Bookfluencers** always take advantage of the platforms at their disposal: at first, Blogger, WordPress, or Myspace, among others, and in recent years YouTube, Instagram, and TikTok (Magadán-Díaz & Rivas-García 2023).
- **Bookfluencers** are present on multiple platforms simultaneously (multimodality)..

- Guiñez-Cabrera, N., & K. Mansilla-Obando (2022). Booktokers: Generating and sharing book content on TikTok | Booktokers: Generar y compartir contenidos sobre libros a través de TikTok. *Comunicar*, 30(71), 1-12, <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1341310.pdf>
- Magadán-Díaz, M. & J. I. Rivas-García (2023). Persuasion and Engagement in the Spanish Bookfluencers. *Publishing Research Quarterly* 39(3), 1-15. DOI: [10.1007/s12109-023-09958-w](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12109-023-09958-w)
- Roig-Vila, R., H. Romero-Guerra, J. Rovira-Collado (2021), BookTubers as Multimodal Reading Influencers: An Analysis of Subscriber Interactions. *Multimodal Technologies and Interaction*, 5(7),9, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/mti5070039>.

# BookTube community



- A group of creators who disseminate information about literary works and their audiences through the YouTube platform.
- *<<networked knowledge community>>, where members learn through socialization with shared rules, hierarchies, values and genres*(Sorensen & Mara 2013, quoted after Tomasena 2021, p. 44).

- Roig-Vila R., H. Romero-Guerra, J. Rovira-Collado (2021). BookTubers as Multimodal Reading Influencers: An Analysis of Subscriber Interactions. *Multimodal Technologies and Interaction*, 5(7), 9, <https://doi.org/10.3390/mti5070039>
- Tomasena, J. M. (2021). Who are the booktubers? Characteristics of Spanish-language literary video bloggers (¿Quiénes son los bookTubers? características de los video-blogueros literarios en lengua Española). *Archivos*, 20, 2, <https://www.revistaocnos.com/index.php/ocnos/article/view/179>; [https://doi.org/10.18239/ocnos\\_2021.20.2.2466](https://doi.org/10.18239/ocnos_2021.20.2.2466)
- Sorensen, K., & A. Mara (2013). BookTubers as a networked knowledge community. In: M. Limbu & B. Gurung (eds.), *Emerging Pedagogies in the Networked Knowledge Society: Practices Integrating Social Media and Globalization*, pp. 87-99. Hershey: Information Science Reference. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-4666-4757-2.ch004>

# BookTube content

Perkins, K. (2017). The boundaries of BookTube. The Serials Librarian, 73(34), 352-356,  
[https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/0361526X.2017.1364317?casa\\_token=QgZbPHnQHEkAAAAA:VAzPTg\\_-sh90xuQSGDe0Ty6N1!Kq2HE8Lv5EVOAFtnkYrol1K6-GbkCcnynw9KYuVNZnsKQFUrLeAYw](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/0361526X.2017.1364317?casa_token=QgZbPHnQHEkAAAAA:VAzPTg_-sh90xuQSGDe0Ty6N1!Kq2HE8Lv5EVOAFtnkYrol1K6-GbkCcnynw9KYuVNZnsKQFUrLeAYw).

Rozmus, K. (2021) [24 March]. Haul zakupowy – co to jest i dlaczego cieszy sie popularoscia. WP Kobieta. Dostepny w internecie: <https://kobieta.wp.pl/haul-zakupowy-co-to-jest-i-dlaczego-cieszy-sie-popularoscia-6621450742594400a>, 09.07.2023.

- Initially, they were book reviews.
- Currently, they are called:
  - ✓ vlogs
  - ✓ challenges
  - ✓ hangouts
  - ✓ hauls
  - ✓ unboxings
  - ✓ rankings, lists for example: TBR („to be read”)
  - ✓ „Wrap-Ups”
  - ✓ interviews
  - ✓ read-along

# BookTube – ranking of Polish book channels

- Stan na 14.11.2023. Ranking sporządzono na podstawie wyników wyszukiwania w serwisie YouTube oraz popularne rankingi dostępne na stronach internetowych m.in.
  - Zaksiążkowane [Strona główna]. YouTube. Pobrany 14.11.2023 z: <https://www.youtube.com/@zaksiazkowane8428/featured>.
  - Literacy [Strona główna]. YouTube. Pobrany 14.11.2023 z: <https://www.youtube.com/@literacy>.

Name of channel	Subscribers
Zaksiążkowane	217 K
Literacy	44,5K
Doktor Book	43,8K
Okoń w Sieci	38,1K
Get Booky	32,3K
Dziendoverek	27,0K
Książki rządzą	22,1K

# Zaksiążkowane



Zaksiążkowane

@zaksiązkowane8428 · 217 tys. subskrybentów · 398 filmów  
Więcej informacji o tym kanale >

Subskrybuj

Joined:  
13 Oct 2019  
398 videos

More about this channel In: Zaksiążkowane.  
Accessed 14.11.2023 Available  
at: <https://www.youtube.com/@zaksiązkowane8428>.

YouTube PL

Szukaj

Q&A! 🎤 Czemu Tola ścieała włosy?? Współprace, szczerość i mnóstwo faktów o nas!

Zaksiążkowane 217 tys. subskrybentów Subskrybuj

17 tys. Udostępnij ...

293 tys. wyświetleń 3 lata temu

Zaksiążkowane, Q&A! 🎤 Czemu Tola ścieała włosy?? Współprace, szczerość i mnóstwo faktów o nas! Accessed: 14.11.2023. Available at: <https://youtu.be/opayPymKXSs?si=xEk3ARP8pHaQ1bqK>.



24h MARATON CZYTELNICZY! READING VLOG

Zaksiążkowane 217 tys. subskrybentów Subskrybuj

23 tys. Udostępnij ...

638 tys. wyświetleń 3 lata temu

Zaksiążkowane, 24h MARATON CZYTELNICZY! READING VLOG [2020, 26 April]. Accessed 12.11.2023 Available at: [https://youtu.be/oJ5ya2WoBH4?si=m1Tf5Trqe5qIN\\_Es..](https://youtu.be/oJ5ya2WoBH4?si=m1Tf5Trqe5qIN_Es..)

# Literacy



Literacy, Książki, które zmieniły nasze życie!  
[2020, 19 September]. Accessed:  
14.11.2023 Available  
at: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JPKuwD1N\\_-E](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JPKuwD1N_-E).

**Literacy, Odpowiadamy NA PYTANIA** Jak się poznaliśmy, ile mamy lat i skąd mamy pieniądze na książki? [2020, 3 października].  
Accessedt: 14.11.2023 Available  
at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TFFHWfYgu8s>.

Joined:  
4 September 2020  
199 videos

More about this channel In:: Literacy. Pobrany 14.11.2023 z: [https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC33dYmFQj\\_nYL8EetkZsk9w](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC33dYmFQj_nYL8EetkZsk9w).



Główna Wideo Playlisty Społeczność

Subskrybuj

**Literacy**

@literacy · 44,5 tys. subskrybentów · 199 filmów

Więcej informacji o tym kanale >

[instagram.com/\\_literacy\\_](https://instagram.com/_literacy_)



# Doktor Book



**Doktor Book**

@DoktorBook · 43,8 tys. subskrybentów · 501 filmów

Cześć, mam na imię Nikola i uwielbiam czytać książki. Możecie się spodziewać wielu rece... >

[instagram.com/doktor.book/](https://www.instagram.com/doktor.book/) i jeszcze 1 link

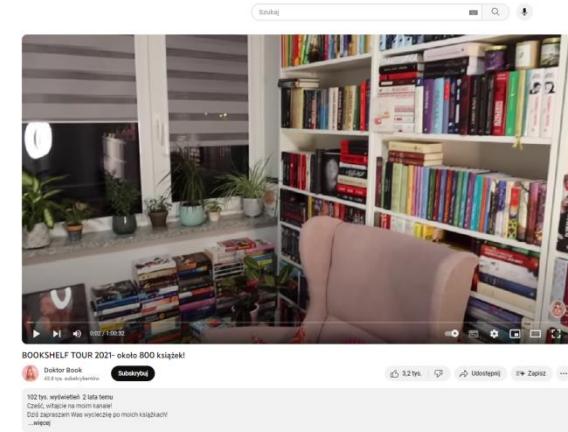
Subskrybuj

Joined:  
9 January 2019  
501 videos

More about this channel In:: Doktor Book.  
Accessed 14.11.2023 Available  
at: <https://www.youtube.com/c/DoktorBook>.



Doktor Book, FIRST SENTENCE CHALLENGE z Zuzanną! 🌸📖 | Dr Book, [2022, 27April], Accessed 14.11.2023 Available  
at:: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fLHjDM8NvxE..>



Doktor Book, BOOKSHELF TOUR 2021- około 800 książek! [2021, 10 October].  
Accessed 14.11.2023 Available  
at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ma5xCdnxzXo>

# BookTube and BookTok as a new form of book's promotion



Empik: Czy Ty zamknąłeś Julię Żugaj? Accessed 14.11.2023 Available at: <https://youtube.com/shorts/A-TWO4hu1Ck?si=Ye6JuhO1Hqvccivb>.



Książki rządzą, 7 wspaniałych książek, Accessed: 12.11.2023 Available at: [https://youtube.com/shorts/qf4\\_x8Y3ZHI?si=Dn98EMeIGgS9md1e](https://youtube.com/shorts/qf4_x8Y3ZHI?si=Dn98EMeIGgS9md1e)

**Komentarze 33**

@goddessgenertion1872 6 miesięcy temu  
Biorąc pod uwagę, że na oko mają po co najmniej 300 stron to ZADNEJ z nich nie przeczytam w jeden dzień 😊

19 Odpowiedz

@books.by\_mariuszczek 6 miesięcy temu  
BANDA SZALONYCH OBOZOWICZÓW TO MOJA ULUBIONA KSIĄZKA <3

7 Odpowiedz

@juliapanek3600 2 miesiące temu  
Twoje książki są megaaaaaa ❤️❤️❤️

2 Odpowiedz

@Wszystkozwszystkiminicznym 6 miesięcy temu  
Bandę przeczytałem obie w ciągu nocy, mega wciąża ❤️

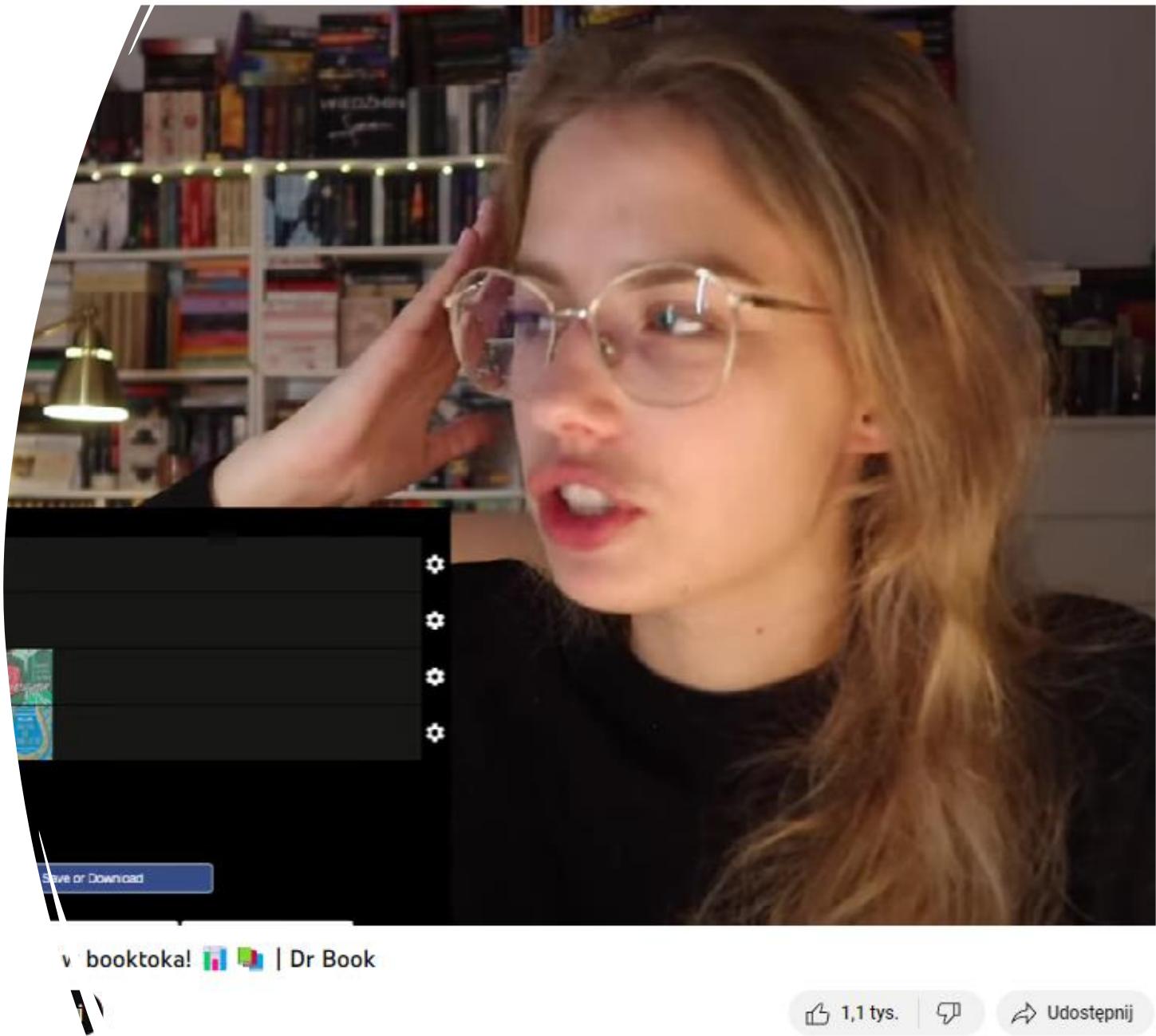
3 Odpowiedz

• 1 odpowiedź

Dodaj komentarz

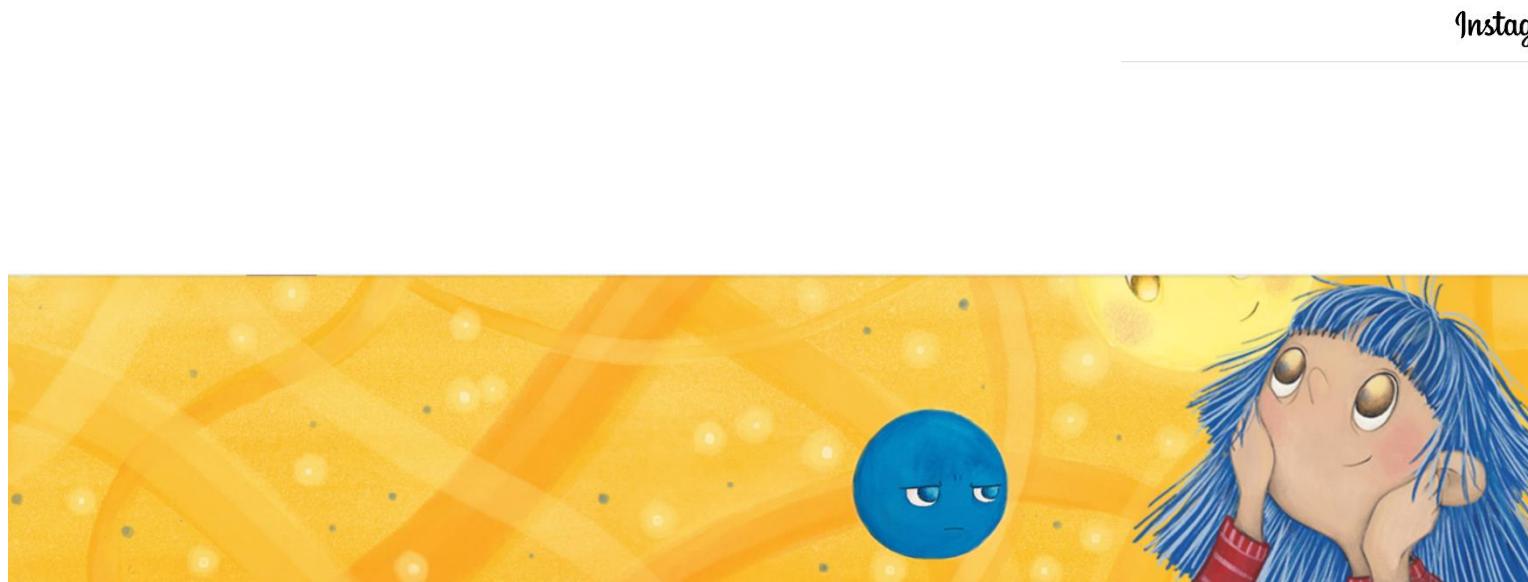
# BookTubers versus reading culture

TIER RANKING książkowych hitów  
booktoka!, 16 | November 2022,  
Accessed 14.11.2023 Available  
at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D9gWp9gbaEg>.



# The educational potential of formats Book and/or V-influencers

## Instagram



**Ellen's energy adventure**

The energy transition affects children and young people above all. Therefore, it is important that they receive reliable energy information that is also age appropriate and inspiring. Ellen's energy adventure is an enjoyable and educational children's book about energy.

[Leap into the adventure – read or download the e-book](#)

Zaloguj się

energiaellen [Obserwuj](#) [Wyślij wiadomość](#) [...](#)

Posty: 44    351 obserwujących    Obserwowani: 6

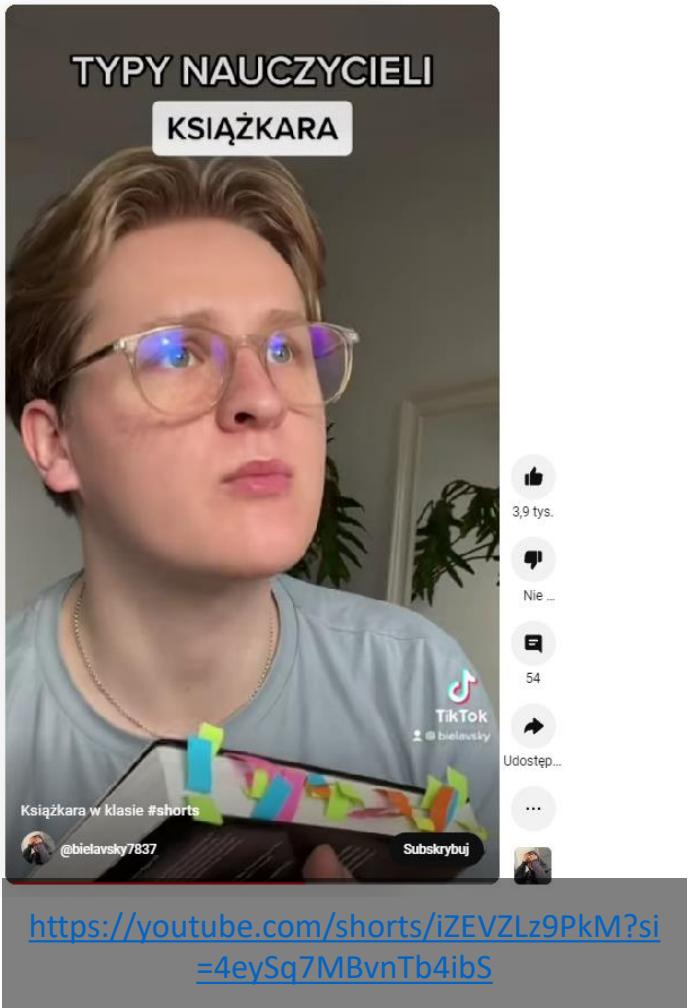
Ellen

- ⚡ energiaseikkailija
- 🌐 virtuaalivaikuttaja
- ❤️ contact: DM
- 👉 Hyppää mukaan mun seikkailuun!
- #ElleninEnergiaseikkailu
- 🔗 [www.helen.fi/ellenin-energiaseikkailu](https://www.helen.fi/ellenin-energiaseikkailu) + 2

Energiaellen. Instagram Pobrany 14.11.2023 Available at: <https://www.instagram.com/energiaellen/>.

Ellen's energy adventure [ebook]. Helen [Official website]. Accessed 14.11.2023 Available at: <https://www.helen.fi/en/about-us/helen-ltd/energy-education/ellens-energy-adventure>.

AI TURNS A CHILDREN'S BOOK HEROINE INTO A VIRTUAL INFLUENCER. Kurio. Accessed 14.11.2023 Available at: <https://kurio.fi/en/ai-turns-a-childrens-book-heroine-into-a-virtual-influencer/>.



Zatrzymanie akcji serca podczas czytania

18 tys.

Nie ...

61

Udostępn...

...

**@mrukbooki**

Subskrybuj

**Komentarze 61**

**@pikafoxyt8499** 1 rok temu  
Na twojej półce zobaczyłem drugi tom "Baśnioboru Smoczej Straży".  
Aktualnie czytam pierwszy tom pierwszy. Jestem wielkim fannem tej serii

**@kanya1134** 1 rok temu  
Uwielbiam twoje filmiki

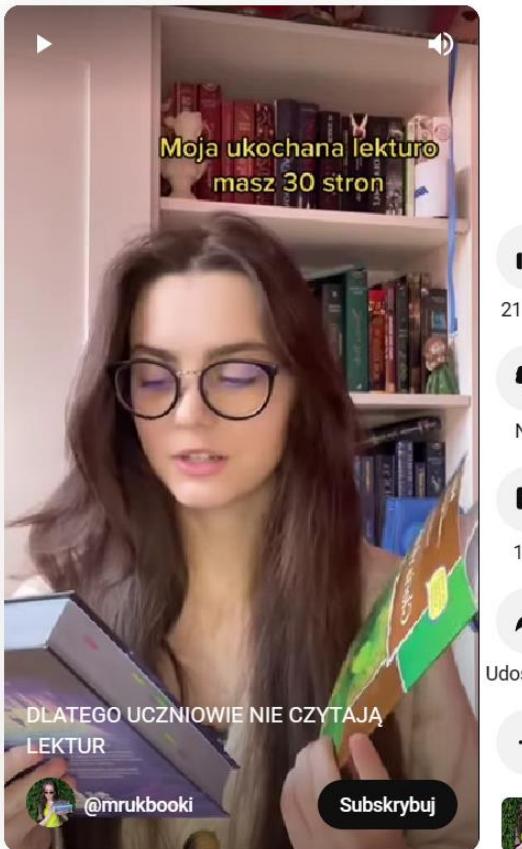
**@KawaiiOlqa** 1 rok temu  
Fajnie, ja wolę mangi, nie ciągnie mnie jakoś do książek :)

**@igastachowska350** 5 miesięcy temu  
Piekło to poprostu miejsce bez literatury

Dodaj komentarz

[https://youtube.com/shorts/hB26X\\_IT5R8?si=WeQWFjYR8xrK0ITE](https://youtube.com/shorts/hB26X_IT5R8?si=WeQWFjYR8xrK0ITE)

# Collection policies versus social media platforms



Mrookbuki, Dlatego uczniowie nie czytają lektur,  
Accessed 12.11.2023 zAvailable  
at: <https://youtube.com/shorts/qvVogzwUwGQ?si=Fmbbpk3SdPvLYPCr>



POV: Mała ja czytająca książki. Accessed 12.11.2023 Available at:  
: <https://youtube.com/shorts/F51BMmt5ERE?si=yIAAY5t4LerXsh6I>

Imitating existing formats/genres popular on specific platforms

Utilizing communication styles and profile evaluation methods inspired by book influencers

Engaging in booktube communities, getting acquainted with and shaping contemporary reading culture

Claiming a rightful place within contemporary reading culture

Participating in the promotion of valuable book influencer profiles and the books discussed in them

The opportunity to recognize and address the social and individual needs of readers

Creating collaborations (joint accounts of multiple libraries on platforms)



## Inspirations for Librarians

# Challenges



- Increasing the number of followers
- Managing media – personnel and time
- Measuring effectiveness through statistical and qualitative analyses
- Managing followers
- Developing strategies
- Copyrights

Source:

<https://ebookfriendly.com/how-libraries-use-social-media-infographic/>

# Guidelines for publishing

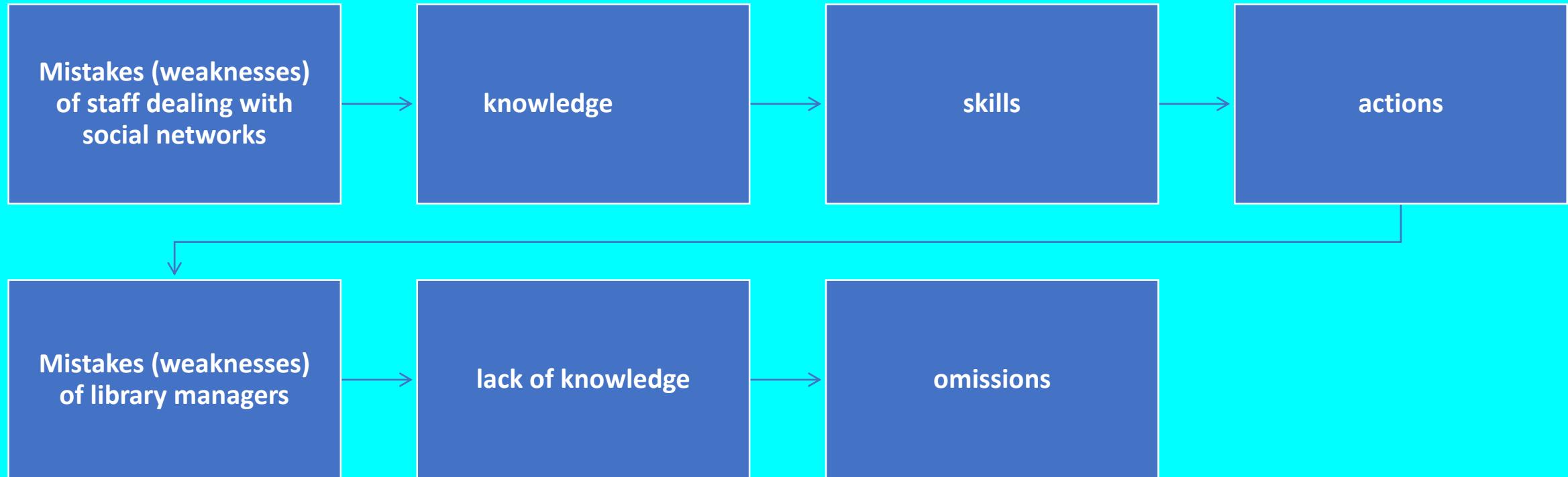
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- the need to involve a selected employee(s) in the promotion - i.e. "content authors"
- confidence of the management in such a person who speaks on behalf of the library
- welcome showing "behind the scenes" "It is necessary to be open with regard to the audience - to rejoice in successes, but also to inform about problems and solutions that had to be implemented to adapt the service to the needs of users),,"
- encouraging users to be active "encourage discussion or add an interesting video, audio, photo or other type of material. You can also look for ambassadors among your community, i.e. people convinced of the value of the library's profile, who will promote it in a way of continuous engagement.,,
- creating reports consisting of suggestions from Internet users and submitting them to library staff
- responding to positive and negative comments "The response to negative feedback must be open and balanced, as this will let community members know that the library counts with their opinion."

Sources: MACHCIŃSKA, K. (2014). Media społecznościowe w bibliotece-rodzaje, funkcje, strategia działania. W: M. Odłanicka-Poczobutt, K. Zioło (red.), Biblioteka akademicka. Infrastruktura-uczelnia-otoczenie, Gliwice, 24-25 października 2013 r., Gliwice: Wydawnictwo Politechniki Śląskiej, s. 271-274. Dostęp: [http://delibra.bg.polsl.pl/Content/15554/Machcinska\\_Katarzyna\\_tekst.pdf](http://delibra.bg.polsl.pl/Content/15554/Machcinska_Katarzyna_tekst.pdf)

# Mistakes in promotion

<https://forms.office.com/Pages/DesignPageV2.aspx?prevorigin=shell&origin=NeoPortalPage&subpage=design&id=7xpEYw7al0O7fvnUcF6WO9IA0nAzVwVJIU5hh05f-1hUQUQzU0hYMkdRT1g4R01RQ1dHQ1pPUjdTQi4u&analysis=true>



Own sources

# Deficiencies in the performance of staff



- No
- strategies
  - basic information about the institution and its activities and personnel
  - control (monitoring, need to match metrics to campaign objectives)
  - CTA (Call to Action) button encouraging recipients to take action
  - contests

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  - diversity of message
  - hashtags (or inappropriate use of them)
  - visual consistency
  - regularity of publication
  - consideration of audience needs
  - targeting

Sources:  
own study  
based on  
literature  
review

# Deficiencies in the performance of staff



## Failure to match/adjust

- content to the specifics of a particular service
- content on the site to the tastes of a particular audience target
- the social network in relation to the target of potential recipients
- the length of posts to the target audience

Sources:  
own study  
based on  
literature  
review

# Deficiencies in the performance of staff



## Ignoring

- copyrights
- unflattering comments
- reports of shortcomings of products
- "competitors" (lack of discernment of what the profiles of other libraries look like) audience
- language to the target audience
- purpose (treating the social network profile as an advertising space)

Sources:  
own study  
based on  
literature  
review

# Deficiencies in the performance of staff



## Deleting

- Unflattering comments (rather than addressing them)

## Unifying

- content (publishing the same content in all services - users following several portals get the same content everywhere)

Sources:  
own study  
based on  
literature  
review

## Deficiencies in the operation of MANAGERS

### Lack of knowledge/ignorance

Lack of awareness of the role of social media in promoting the library as an institution, its services and collections

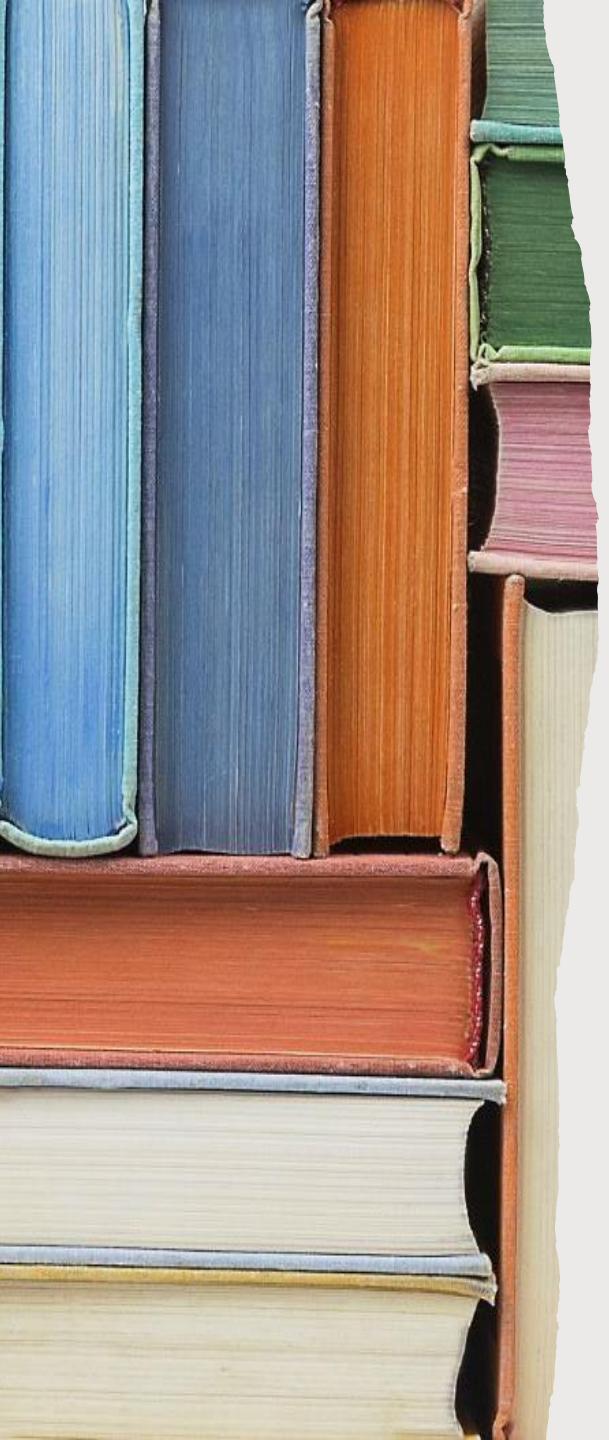
### DISCONTINUANCE

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Lack of selected staff to run social media sites

Lack of staff training in knowledge and skills to run social media





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